

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Litigate Your Liberty: 12th Grade Constitutional Analysis Quiz

Examine the tension between state power and individual rights through 10 critical thinking questions on jurisprudence and federalist architecture.

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**1. Which principle of the American constitutional system is best illustrated by the 'dormant commerce clause,' which limits state legislation that interferes with interstate trade?**

- A. Popular Sovereignty
- B. Cooperative Federalism
- C. Federal Supremacy
- D. Direct Democracy

**2. The Supreme Court case 'Kelo v. City of New London' examined the \_\_\_ Amendment's Takings Clause concerning the use of eminent domain for economic development.**

- A. Fourth
- B. Fifth
- C. Sixth
- D. Seventh

**3. Under the principle of Dual Federalism, the national government and state governments operate in distinct, non-overlapping spheres of influence.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. In 'The Federalist Papers', specifically No. 10, James Madison argues that the best way to control the 'mischiefs of faction' is through:**

- A. Eliminating the causes of factionalism entirely
- B. Restricting the freedom of assembly for extremist groups
- C. A large republic where various interests dilute specialized power
- D. Expanding the powers of the executive to enforce unity

**5. The concept of 'Selective Incorporation' uses the \_\_\_ Amendment to apply specific protections in the Bill of Rights to state governments.**

- A. Tenth
- B. Twelfth
- C. Fourteenth
- D. Nineteenth

**6. The Ninth Amendment explicitly lists all individual rights that are protected from government infringement.**

- A. True

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B. False

**7. Which specific constitutional provision was at the heart of the dispute in 'McCulloch v. Maryland' regarding the creation of a national bank?**

- A. The Necessary and Proper Clause
- B. The Free Exercise Clause
- C. The Full Faith and Credit Clause
- D. The Advice and Consent Clause

**8. When a court applies the \_\_\_ standard, the government must prove that a law serves a 'compelling interest' and is 'narrowly tailored' to achieve its goal.**

- A. Rational Basis
- B. Intermediate Scrutiny
- C. Strict Scrutiny
- D. Original Intent

**9. The Sixth Amendment's guarantee of a 'speedy and public trial' applies to both criminal prosecutions and private civil lawsuits between individuals.**

- A. True
- B. False

**10. The 'Lemon Test,' derived from 'Lemon v. Kurtzman,' is used by the judiciary to determine if a law violates which clause?**

- A. The Privileges or Immunities Clause
- B. The Establishment Clause
- C. The Equal Protection Clause
- D. The Presentment Clause