

Name: _____ Date: _____

Avogadro's Recipe: The Stoichiometry Lab Quiz for 7th Grade

How do chemists count atoms by weighing them? Practice unit conversions and mole-to-mass ratios for middle school reaction analysis.

1. A group of scientists is synthesizing aluminum oxide (Al_2O_3). If the balanced equation is $4\text{Al} + 3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$, what is the stoichiometric ratio of Aluminum to Oxygen gas?

- A. 4:3
- B. 2:3
- C. 3:4
- D. 1:1

2. The molar mass of Lithium (Li) is approximately 7 g/mol. If a battery technician has 21 grams of Lithium, they have exactly ___ moles.

- A. 1 mole
- B. 2 moles
- C. 3 moles
- D. 14 moles

3. True or False: One mole of lead (Pb) atoms contains the same number of particles as one mole of helium (He) atoms, even though lead is much heavier.

- A. True
- B. False

4. In the decomposition of baking soda ($2\text{NaHCO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2$), how many moles of Carbon Dioxide are produced from 2 moles of baking soda?

- A. 0.5 moles
- B. 1 mole
- C. 2 moles
- D. 4 moles

5. To find the molar mass of Calcium Chloride (CaCl_2), you must add the mass of one Calcium atom to the mass of ___ Chlorine atom(s).

- A. One
- B. Two
- C. Three
- D. Four

6. True or False: Stoichiometry allows engineers to predict exactly how much waste product will be generated in a chemical factory before the reaction starts.

- A. True

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B. False

7. If the molar mass of Oxygen gas (O₂) is 32 g/mol, what is the mass of 0.25 moles of O₂?

- A. 128 grams
- B. 16 grams
- C. 8 grams
- D. 4 grams

8. If a reaction requires a 1:2 ratio of Reactant A to Reactant B, and you have 5 moles of A, you need ___ moles of B to react completely.

- A. 2.5
- B. 5
- C. 10
- D. 20

9. Silver nitrate reacts with Copper to produce Silver. If the balanced equation shows 2 moles of AgNO₃ are needed for every 1 mole of Cu, what is this called?

- A. Atomic Number
- B. The Mole Ratio
- C. Isotopic Mass
- D. The Gas Constant

10. True or False: In a balanced chemical equation, the total mass of the reactants must equal the total mass of the products.

- A. True
- B. False