

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Wrangle Robot Logic: Advanced 3rd Grade Algorithm Quiz

Students build computational fluency by architecting complex instructions for space missions and botanical growth cycles.

**1. You are designing an algorithm for a robot to plant a community garden. If you want the robot to plant a seed only when it finds an empty hole, which logic component are you using?**

**Answer:** B) Conditional branching (If-Then)

Conditional branching allows an algorithm to make decisions based on specific criteria, such as whether a hole is empty or full.

**2. In computational thinking, 'Decomposition' means breaking a large goal, like 'Building a Mars Rover,' into smaller tasks like 'Designing the Wheels.'**

**Answer:** A) True

Decomposition is the process of breaking complex problems into smaller, manageable sub-problems to make them easier to solve.

**3. When an architect draws a floor plan before building a house, they are creating a structural \_\_\_\_, which is similar to an algorithm's design phase.**

**Answer:** C) Blueprint

A blueprint serves as a structured sequence of steps or a 'map' for the final product, mirroring how an algorithm guides a computer.

**4. An algorithm for a self-driving car in a snowy city must prioritize 'Safety' over 'Speed.' This is an example of what advanced algorithm concept?**

**Answer:** A) Algorithm efficiency and constraints

Efficiency isn't just about speed; it includes working within constraints—like safety rules—to find the best possible solution.

**5. If a baker's recipe for 'Supernova Cake' results in a salty cake, the baker must find the mistake in the steps. In computer science, this is called \_\_\_\_.**

**Answer:** C) Debugging

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Debugging is the systematic process of finding and fixing errors within an algorithm or program.

**6. An efficient algorithm is one that takes the longest possible number of steps to reach a correct answer.**

**Answer:** B) False

Efficiency in algorithms means reaching the correct solution using the fewest resources, such as time or computer memory.

**7. You are organizing a library with 1,000 books. Instead of checking every book one by one, you split the library into 'Fiction' and 'Non-Fiction' first. What are you doing?**

**Answer:** B) Optimizing a search algorithm

By categorizing first, you reduce the number of steps required to find a specific item, making the search algorithm more efficient.

**8. In a video game, the computer follows a \_\_\_\_\_ to decide how an enemy character moves when it sees the player.**

**Answer:** D) Logical sequence

Enemy AI uses a logical sequence of steps (an algorithm) to respond to the player's actions in real-time.

**9. If an algorithm for an umbrella-bot says 'Open if it is raining', and it is sunny out, the umbrella-bot will stay closed.**

**Answer:** A) True

Because the condition 'is it raining' is False, the 'Open' action will not be triggered by the algorithm.

**10. Which of these is the MOST complex sub-problem when decomposing the task: 'Host a Virtual Talent Show'?**

**Answer:** C) Coding a voting system for the audience

Creating a voting system requires complex algorithm design including logic, data storage, and user input, making it a significant sub-problem.