

Name: _____ Date: _____

Solve the Invisible Pulse: Your 9th Grade Wave Mechanics Forensic

Analyze acoustic impedance in medical imaging and calculate photonic energy shifts in astronomical spectrographs to bridge the gap between abstract physics and real-world application.

1. In medical ultrasonography, why is a specialized gel applied to the skin before the transducer emits high-frequency sound waves?

- A. To increase the frequency of the sound waves through the Doppler effect
- B. To minimize reflection caused by the change in acoustic impedance between air and skin
- C. To convert longitudinal mechanical waves into electromagnetic transverse waves
- D. To slow down the wave speed so the computer can process the image faster

2. A photon of ultraviolet light carries more energy than a photon of infrared light because its frequency is higher.

- A. True
- B. False

3. When a light wave moves from a vacuum into a denser medium like diamond, its speed decreases and its _____ changes, while its frequency remains constant.

- A. Period
- B. Amplitude
- C. Wavelength
- D. Polarization

4. An astronomer notices a 'redshift' in the light from a distant galaxy. This phenomenon is an application of which wave principle?

- A. Destructive Interference
- B. Specular Reflection
- C. The Doppler Effect
- D. Total Internal Reflection

5. Sound waves can travel through the vacuum of outer space if their amplitude is high enough.

- A. True
- B. False

6. In an auditorium, why are soft panels often placed on the back walls to prevent a 'muddy' sound?

- A. To increase constructive interference
- B. To reduce reverberation caused by multiple reflections
- C. To polarize the sound waves before they reach the audience
- D. To bend the sound waves around the corners of the room

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7. The property of a light wave that determines its color is its _____, while the property that determines its brightness is its amplitude.

- A. Frequency
- B. Velocity
- C. Medium
- D. Mass

8. In a fiber optic cable used for high-speed internet, light stays inside the glass core due to which specific phenomenon?

- A. Diffraction
- B. Rarefaction
- C. Total Internal Reflection
- D. The Photoelectric Effect

9. Polarization is a property that can be observed in sound waves as well as light waves.

- A. True
- B. False

10. Noise-canceling headphones utilize the principle of _____ interference to create a wave that is 180 degrees out of phase with ambient noise.

- A. Constructive
- B. Destructive
- C. Electromagnetic
- D. Harmonic