

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Ancient Roots, Modern Minds: The 9th Grade Morpheme Challenge

Morphological analysis and etymological decoding skills. Identify how Greek and Latin building blocks transform sentence meaning and academic precision.

---

**1. In the word 'anthropology,' the root 'anthrop' refers to which subject of study?**

**Answer:** B) Human beings and societies

The Greek root 'anthropo' means human; combined with '-logy' (study of), it identifies the study of humanity.

**2. The prefix 'inter-' in the word 'interstate' suggests movement or connection between different entities.**

**Answer:** A) True

The prefix 'inter-' specifically means between or among, as seen in words like international or intersection.

**3. If 'chron' means time, a \_\_\_\_ narrative is one that lists events in the exact order they occurred.**

**Answer:** C) Chronological

'Chronological' combines the root for time with the suffix for 'ordered' or 'logical' sequence.

**4. Which suffix would you add to the verb 'analyze' to turn it into a noun representing the person performing the action?**

**Answer:** C) -st

Adding '-st' (or more specifically '-yst' in this case) creates 'analyst,' which denotes a person who performs an action.

**5. The root 'path' in 'empathy' and 'pathetic' refers to feeling or emotion.**

**Answer:** A) True

Derived from the Greek 'pathos,' this root relates to suffering, feeling, or disease.

**6. The prefix 'bene-' in words like 'beneficial' or 'benevolent' conveys a meaning of \_\_\_\_.**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer:** B) Good

'Bene-' is a Latin prefix meaning well or good, which is the opposite of 'mal-' (bad).

**7. Considering the root 'spec,' what is a 'spectacle'?**

**Answer:** C) A visually striking performance or display

The root 'spec' means to look or see; therefore, a spectacle is something meant to be seen.

**8. The word 'contradiction' contains the prefix 'contra-.' Based on this, a contradiction is a statement that goes \_\_\_\_ another.**

**Answer:** C) Against

The Latin prefix 'contra-' means against or opposite.

**9. In the word 'autobiography,' which part of the word means 'self'?**

**Answer:** C) auto

'Auto' means self, 'bio' means life, and 'graph' means write; together they mean 'self-life-writing'.

**10. The suffix '-ism' is typically used to identify a specific belief, practice, or doctrine.**

**Answer:** A) True

Suffixes like '-ism' turn roots into nouns representing ideologies or systems of thought, such as optimism or realism.