

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Grand Strategy: 12th Grade Geopolitical Chess

Spatial analysis, sphere of influence modeling, and buffer state dynamics—essential frameworks for decoding modern global dominance strategies.

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**1. Which geopolitical theory, popularized by Halford Mackinder, suggests that control of Central Asia and Eastern Europe is the prerequisite for global hegemony?**

- A. Rimland Theory
- B. Heartland Theory
- C. Organic Theory of State
- D. Sea Power Theory

**2. The concept of a \_\_\_\_\_ state refers to a neutral country situated between two larger, potentially hostile powers to prevent direct conflict.**

- A. Satellite
- B. Chokepoint
- C. Buffer
- D. Gateway

**3. Friedrich Ratzel's 'Organic Theory' posits that a state is akin to a living organism that must expand its 'Lebensraum' (living space) to survive.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. Nicholas Spykman's Rimland Theory challenged Mackinder by arguing that global power is actually derived from the control of:**

- A. The inner Eurasian steppes
- B. The maritime fringes and coastal regions
- C. The polar ice caps
- D. The industrial core of North America

**5. A nation that is completely surrounded by the territory of other states and lacks direct access to an ocean is geographically defined as \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A. Enclaved
- B. Compact
- C. Landlocked
- D. Prorupted

**6. The 'Shatterbelt' concept describes regions that are caught between the colliding cultural and political forces of major world powers.**

- A. True

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B. False

**7. In the context of critical geopolitics, the 'Social Construction of Space' refers to how:**

- A. Plate tectonics change mountain ranges
- B. Satellite imagery provides objective truth
- C. Political narratives and maps shape how we perceive certain regions
- D. Urban planning increases population density

**8. The \_\_\_\_\_ is a geopolitical concept where a dominant state exercises significant cultural, economic, or military influence without formal colonial rule.**

- A. Exclusive Economic Zone
- B. Territorial Sea
- C. Sphere of Influence
- D. Supranationalism

**9. According to Alfred Thayer Mahan, which geographic factor was the single most important determinant of a nation's global status?**

- A. Agricultural self-sufficiency
- B. Naval strength and command of the sea
- C. Subterranean mineral wealth
- D. Aerial combat superiority

**10. A 'Relic Boundary' is a political border that continues to function as an official international dividing line today.**

- A. True
- B. False