

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## The Stoic Compass vs. Epicurean Sails: 11th Grade Philosophy Quiz

Scholars synthesize divergent paths to the good life through 10 rigorous evaluations of Hellenistic ethics, Cynic provocation, and Pre-Socratic cosmology.

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**1. In herrings of logical rigor, Zeno of Elea proposed 'Achilles and the Tortoise.' Which metaphysical assumption regarding the nature of space and time does this paradox primarily challenge?**

- A. Infinite divisibility of a continuum
- B. The existence of the void in atomic theory
- C. The teleological movement of the Prime Mover
- D. The reliability of sense perception over 'logos'

**2. Diogenes of Sinope, the most famous of the Cynics, argued that true virtue is found in living according to \_\_\_\_\_, rejecting social conventions and material luxury.**

- A. The Polis
- B. Nature
- C. The Academy
- D. Divine Law

**3. Epicurus taught that 'Ataraxia' — the peak of human happiness — is achieved primarily through the pursuit of intense, sensory-driven physical pleasures.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. Evaluate the Heraclitean concept of 'Panta Rhei' (everything flows). How does his theory of the 'Unity of Opposites' function as a governing principle of reality?**

- A. It suggests all physical matter is composed of unchanging atoms
- B. It posits that conflict and tension between forces create a stable harmony
- C. It argues that different perspectives are equally false
- D. It claims that only the soul remains constant while the body decays

**5. The Stoic philosopher Epictetus emphasized the 'Dichotomy of Control,' suggesting that we should only concern ourselves with our own \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A. Physical health
- B. Social reputation
- C. Prohairesis (will/intentions)
- D. Political status

**6. How did Anaximander expand upon the monism of Thales? He proposed that the 'Arche' (origin) of the universe was not a specific element like water, but rather:**

- A. The Apeiron (the Boundless/Indefinite)

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- B. The Nous (Divine Intellect)
- C. The Ge (the Earth)
- D. The Pneuma (the Breath)

**7. Pyrrhonist Skepticism argues that 'epoché' (suspension of judgment) is the necessary prerequisite for achieving mental tranquility.**

- A. True
- B. False

**8. In 'The Golden Verses,' the Pythagorean school emphasized the transmigration of souls. This belief implies a rejection of which of the following?**

- A. Mathematical realism
- B. Dietary restrictions like vegetarianism
- C. Total materialist annihilation at death
- D. The existence of harmony in the cosmos

**9. Democritus and Leucippus formulated a proto-scientific worldview by positing that the universe is comprised entirely of \_\_\_\_\_ moving through a vacuum.**

- A. Geometric shapes
- B. Indivisible atoms
- C. Harmonic vibrations
- D. Infinite seeds

**10. The Pre-Socratic philosopher Empedocles proposed that two cosmic forces are responsible for the mixing and separation of the four elements. What were these forces?**

- A. Gravity and Inertia
- B. Love and Strife
- C. Chaos and Order
- D. Mind and Matter