

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Power, Protest, and the Polis: A Junior's Guide to Political Thought

Synthesize the tension between state authority and individual agency across 10 demanding challenges that move beyond simple definitions into systemic analysis.

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**1. In her analysis of the 'banality of evil,' Hannah Arendt suggests that totalizing political systems succeed primarily because:**

- A. Citizens lose the capacity for independent thought and moral judgment.
- B. The state uses constant physical violence to ensure absolute compliance.
- C. The economic benefits of the regime outweigh the cost of lost liberty.
- D. Leaders possess a supernatural or charismatic authority over the masses.

**2. The concept of \_\_\_\_\_, popularized by Antonio Gramsci, describes how a ruling class maintains power by shaping the cultural common sense of society rather than through force.**

- A. Pluralism
- B. Hegemony
- C. Utilitarianism
- D. Authoritarianism

**3. True or False: Frantz Fanon argued that for a colonized people, the use of violence can be a psychologically liberating act that restores their humanity.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. Which political philosopher would most likely support the 'Panopticon' model of surveillance as a metaphor for how modern states discipline their citizens?**

- A. Jeremy Bentham
- B. Michel Foucault
- C. Edmund Burke
- D. Thomas Paine

**5. Isaiah Berlin's concept of \_\_\_\_\_ liberty refers to the presence of possibilities and the freedom from external constraints on one's actions.**

- A. Positive
- B. Negative
- C. Absolute
- D. Relative

**6. True or False: Mikhail Bakunin, a leading anarchist, argued that the state is an inherently oppressive structure that must be abolished to allow for voluntary associations.**

- A. True

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B. False

**7. In his 'Letter from Birmingham Jail,' Martin Luther King Jr. distinguishes between just and unjust laws by arguing that an unjust law is one that:**

- A. Is not voted on by at least two-thirds of the population.
- B. Causes economic disruption or financial loss to the state.
- C. Is out of harmony with the moral law or the law of God.
- D. Has been in effect for more than fifty years without revision.

**8. The political doctrine of \_\_\_\_\_, championed by thinkers like Edmund Burke, emphasizes the value of tradition and the organic development of society over radical change.**

- A. Liberalism
- B. Conservatism
- C. Libertarianism
- D. Communitarianism

**9. Judith Butler's political contributions suggest that the state regulates citizens not just through laws, but by defining which lives are considered 'grievable' or valuable. This is a core component of:**

- A. Biopolitics
- B. Social Darwinism
- C. Legal Positivism
- D. Mercantilism

**10. True or False: Martha Nussbaum's 'Capabilities Approach' argues that justice should be measured by the actual opportunities available to people, rather than just their total wealth.**

- A. True
- B. False