

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Shatter the Barriers: 11th Grade Civil Rights Grit Quiz

Executive orders, grassroots litigation, and systematic boycotts—tools that dismantled American apartheid and rewrote the social contract for the modern era.

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**1. Which landmark 1948 executive order issued by President Harry Truman established the Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services?**

- A. Executive Order 9066
- B. Executive Order 9981
- C. Executive Order 8802
- D. Executive Order 10730

**2. In 1960, four college students began a famous sit-in protest at the Woolworth's lunch counter in \_\_\_\_\_, North Carolina.**

- A. Charlotte
- B. Raleigh
- C. Greensboro
- D. Durham

**3. The 'Southern Manifesto' was a document written by Southern congressmen to express their support for the Supreme Court's decision to integrate schools.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. Fannie Lou Hamer was a key leader of which political organization that challenged the all-white delegation at the 1964 Democratic National Convention?**

- A. The Black Panther Party
- B. The NAACP
- C. The Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP)
- D. The Urban League

**5. The 1963 protests in Birmingham, Alabama, are often referred to as 'Project \_\_\_' by the organizers who sought to end discriminatory economic policies.**

- A. C
- B. X
- C. Z
- D. Equality

**6. The 24th Amendment to the Constitution, ratified in 1964, abolished the use of poll taxes in federal elections.**

- A. True

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B. False

**7. Which influential civil rights strategist was the primary architect of the 1963 March on Washington but remained largely behind the scenes due to his identity as a gay man?**

- A. A. Philip Randolph
- B. Medgar Evers
- C. Bayard Rustin
- D. Ralph Abernathy

**8. Before joining the Supreme Court, Thurgood Marshall served as the chief counsel for the \_\_\_\_\_ Legal Defense and Educational Fund.**

- A. SNCC
- B. CORE
- C. SCLC
- D. NAACP

**9. What was the primary goal of the 'Freedom Summer' project in Mississippi during 1964?**

- A. To integrate public swimming pools
- B. To register African American voters
- C. To organize a national labor strike
- D. To protest the Vietnam War

**10. The Civil Rights Act of 1968, also known as the Fair Housing Act, prohibited discrimination concerning the sale, rental, and financing of housing.**

- A. True
- B. False