

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Nail These Pro Web Recipes: 3rd Grade Coding Challenge

Synthesize structural tags, style rules, and logic events to build a virtual space explorer dashboard in this advanced architectural mission.

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**1. You are building a digital 'Pet Dragon' page. To make the background look like a dark cave, which CSS rule would you combine with an HTML body tag?**

**Answer:** B) `body { background-color: black; }`

To change the color of the entire page background, the CSS 'background-color' property must be applied to the 'body' tag.

**2. If you want a JavaScript instruction to run only when a user clicks an image of a 'Treasure Chest', you should use the \_\_\_\_\_ event attribute.**

**Answer:** C) `onclick`

The 'onclick' event allows JavaScript to trigger a specific function exactly when a user interacts with an element by clicking it.

**3. True or False: Using an `<img>` tag in HTML is enough to make a photo grow larger when a mouse moves over it without using CSS or JS.**

**Answer:** B) False

HTML only provides the structure (the image itself). To change size dynamically based on a mouse movement, you need CSS (using `:hover`) or JavaScript.

**4. Imagine you are creating a 'Secret Agent' decoder. Which technology would you use to calculate the secret answer after the user types in a code?**

**Answer:** C) JavaScript

JavaScript is the 'brain' of the website; it handles math, logic, and data processing that HTML and CSS cannot do.

**5. To create a bulleted list of 'Space Mission Goals', you would wrap your list items inside the \_\_\_\_\_ HTML tag pair.**

**Answer:** A) `<ul>` and `</ul>`

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The `<ul>` tag stands for 'unordered list,' which creates a bulleted list for grouping related items together.

**6. True or False: If you write the CSS 'p { color: red; }', every single paragraph on your page will turn red.**

**Answer:** A) True

CSS selectors targeted at a tag like 'p' apply to every instance of that tag throughout the entire HTML document.

**7. You want to create a 'Night Mode' button. Which workflow is the most logical way to build this feature?**

**Answer:** B) HTML creates the button, CSS makes it look dark, JS changes the color when clicked.

This follows the standard workflow: HTML for the element, CSS for the appearance, and JS for the interactive change.

**8. To change the space between the border of a 'Submit' button and the text inside it, a developer uses the CSS \_\_\_\_\_ property.**

**Answer:** B) padding

Padding creates internal space within an element, effectively making the 'cushion' between the content and the edge.

**9. Which of these is the correct way to organize a website's 'Skeleton' so it's easy for others to read?**

**Answer:** B) Use nesting, like putting `<li>` inside of `<ul>`.

Nesting (putting one tag inside another) shows how content is grouped and makes the structure logical and readable.

**10. True or False: JavaScript can be used to show a pop-up message that says 'Happy Birthday!' when a user types their age into an HTML form.**

**Answer:** A) True

JavaScript excels at taking 'User Input' from HTML forms and creating an immediate visual response like an alert.