

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Tug-of-War: 9th Grade Civil War Power Struggles Quiz

Students trace the fracturing of federal authority by identifying key legislative failures and the tactical shifts that defined the Reconstruction landscape.

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**1. Which specific 1850 piece of legislation required citizens in free states to assist in the capture of enslaved people, significantly increasing Northern abolitionist sentiment?**

- A. The Wilmot Proviso
- B. The Fugitive Slave Act
- C. The Homestead Act
- D. The Crittenden Compromise

**2. The \_\_\_\_ Amendment, ratified in 1870, was intended to prevent the denial of voting rights based on 'race, color, or previous condition of servitude.'**

- A. Twelfth
- B. Thirteenth
- C. Fourteenth
- D. Fifteenth

**3. The 'Trent Affair' was a diplomatic crisis during the Civil War that nearly brought Great Britain into the conflict on the side of the Confederacy.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. Which Union General's 'Anaconda Plan' sought to squeeze the Confederacy into submission through a naval blockade and control of the Mississippi River?**

- A. George McClellan
- B. Winfield Scott
- C. Ambrose Burnside
- D. Joseph Hooker

**5. During the Civil War, the term \_\_\_\_ referred to Northern Democrats who advocated for an immediate peace settlement with the Confederacy.**

- A. Scalawags
- B. Carpetbaggers
- C. Copperheads
- D. Redeemers

**6. During Reconstruction, the Tenure of Office Act was the primary legal mechanism used to justify the impeachment of President Andrew Johnson.**

- A. True

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B. False

**7. The 1862 Battle of Hampton Roads was historically significant because it featured the first engagement between which type of vessels?**

- A. Submarines
- B. Steam-powered frigates
- C. Ironclad warships
- D. Aircraft carriers

**8. The labor system of \_\_\_\_\_, which kept many freedmen in a cycle of debt and poverty, replaced the plantation system in much of the post-war South.**

- A. Industrialization
- B. Sharecropping
- C. Collectivization
- D. Mercantilism

**9. What was the primary goal of the 'Radical Republicans' in Congress during the Reconstruction era?**

- A. To quickly readmit Southern states with minimal conditions
- B. To compensate former slave owners for their lost property
- C. To provide land and full civil rights to formerly enslaved people
- D. To move the national capital to a more central location

**10. The use of the 'Minie ball' bullet contributed to the high casualty rates of the Civil War because it was more accurate and destructive than previous ammunition.**

- A. True
- B. False