

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Shattering the Silence: 12th Grade Civil Rights Analysis Blitz

Challenge students to dissect legal precedents and grassroots movements with this high-stakes formative assessment focused on systemic shifts.

---

**1. The 1948 Executive Order 9981 is considered a pivotal precursor to the 1960s movement because it established which precedent?**

- A. The desegregation of the United States Armed Forces
- B. The implementation of affirmative action in federal hiring
- C. The abolition of poll taxes in federal elections
- D. The integration of interstate public transportation

**2. Bayard Rustin's primary contribution to the 1963 March on Washington was his expertise in logistics and nonviolent strategy despite facing marginalization for his personal identity.**

- A. True
- B. False

**3. The \_\_\_\_\_ was a grassroots organization founded in 1960 that empowered young activists to utilize 'jail-no-bail' tactics and community organizing.**

- A. Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
- B. Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC)
- C. Black Panther Party for Self-Defense
- D. Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)

**4. Beyond the quest for integration, the 1966 'Meredith March Against Fear' is historically significant because it served as the birthplace of which ideological shift?**

- A. The 'Back to Africa' movement
- B. The 'Black Power' slogan popularized by Stokely Carmichael
- C. The 'Poor People's Campaign' economic platform
- D. The 'Ten-Point Program' for revolutionary social change

**5. The 1947 'Journey of Reconciliation' was the first organized attempt to challenge segregation on interstate buses by CORE members.**

- A. True
- B. False

**6. Fannie Lou Hamer delivered a powerful testimony regarding voter suppression at the 1964 Democratic National Convention on behalf of the \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
- B. Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP)
- C. United Farm Workers (UFW)

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

D. League of Women Voters

**7. How did the 1946 case *Hernandez v. Texas* expand the legal framework for civil rights in the United States?**

- A. It eliminated poll taxes for all non-white voters nationwide
- B. It established that the 14th Amendment protected more than just 'two classes' of citizens
- C. It federally mandated bilingual education in public schools
- D. It outlawed the use of race-based restrictive covenants in housing

**8. The 'Southern Manifesto' of 1956 was a document signed by over 100 members of Congress to pledge their support for the immediate enforcement of school integration.**

- A. True
- B. False

**9. Intersectional activism was modeled by the \_\_\_\_\_, a Black feminist organization that authored a 1977 statement highlighting the interplay of race, gender, and class.**

- A. National Organization for Women (NOW)
- B. Combahee River Collective
- C. Young Lords Party
- D. Black Women's United Front

**10. Which Cold War context most directly incentivized federal support for civil rights legislation in the early 1960s?**

- A. The need to secure mineral rights in newly independent African nations
- B. Global Soviet propaganda pointing to American racial violence as proof of democratic hypocrisy
- C. The requirement for more Black engineers in the Space Race
- D. A mandate from the United Nations General Assembly on human rights