

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: A House Divided Rescued: 7th Grade Reconstruction Quiz

Examine how the 15th Amendment and the Battle of Shiloh reshaped the American landscape during this foundational unit on national reunification.

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**1. Which early 1862 battle in Tennessee was one of the first to show both sides that the war would be long and very costly in lives?**

**Answer:** A) The Battle of Shiloh

The Battle of Shiloh resulted in more than 23,000 casualties, shocking both the North and South and proving the war would not end quickly.

**2. The 15th Amendment was passed to ensure that the right to vote could not be denied based on race or previous condition of servitude.**

**Answer:** A) True

Ratified in 1870, the 15th Amendment specifically targeted voting rights for African American men.

**3. General \_\_\_\_\_ was the Confederate leader who led the Army of Northern Virginia for most of the Civil War.**

**Answer:** B) Robert E. Lee

Robert E. Lee became the most famous Confederate general and surrendered his army at Appomattox Court House in 1865.

**4. During the Era of Reconstruction, what was the primary goal of 'Radical Republicans' in Congress?**

**Answer:** C) To protect the rights of freed people and punish former Confederate leaders

Radical Republicans wanted to fundamentally transform the South and ensure civil rights for formerly enslaved people through federal law.

**5. The \_\_\_\_\_ was a series of escape routes and safe houses used by enslaved people to reach freedom in the North or Canada.**

**Answer:** C) Underground Railroad

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

The Underground Railroad was a secret network of abolitionists and allies that helped thousands of people escape slavery before the Civil War.

**6. The ironclad ships the Monitor and the Merrimack fought a famous naval battle that changed how warships were built forever.**

**Answer:** A) True

The Battle of Hampton Roads proved that wooden ships were obsolete compared to new iron-plated vessels.

**7. Which of these describes a 'Scalawag' during the Reconstruction period?**

**Answer:** B) A Southern white person who supported the Republican Party and Reconstruction

Scalawag was a negative nickname given to Southerners who cooperated with the new Reconstruction governments.

**8. After the assassination of Abraham Lincoln, \_\_\_\_\_ became the 17th President of the United States.**

**Answer:** A) Andrew Johnson

Andrew Johnson was the Vice President who took office in April 1865 and later faced impeachment for his disagreements with Congress.

**9. The term 'Carpetbagger' referred to Southern politicians who traveled to the North to influence elections.**

**Answer:** B) False

The term actually referred to Northerners who moved to the South during Reconstruction, often carrying luggage made of carpet material.

**10. Which event is often considered the official start of the Civil War?**

**Answer:** B) The firing on Fort Sumter

In April 1861, Confederate forces fired on the Union-held Fort Sumter in South Carolina, marking the beginning of military hostilities.