

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Level Up Your Knowledge: The 11th Grade WWII Global Strategy Challenge

Double Victory, Executive Order 9066, and the Manhattan Project—analyze the social and scientific shifts that redefined your nation's identity.

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**1. Which specific domestic policy action during World War II resulted in the forced relocation of over 120,000 individuals of Japanese descent to internment camps?**

**Answer:** B) Executive Order 9066

Issued by FDR in 1942, Executive Order 9066 authorized the military to exclude 'any or all persons' from designated areas, leading to the mass incarceration of Japanese Americans regardless of citizenship.

**2. The 'Double V' campaign was a movement led by African American newspapers to encourage victory over fascism abroad and victory over discrimination at home.**

**Answer:** A) True

The Pittsburgh Courier launched the Double V campaign to highlight the hypocrisy of fighting for democracy abroad while facing Jim Crow segregation in the United States.

**3. The secret American research program to develop the world's first functioning nuclear weapon was known as the \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Answer:** B) Manhattan Project

The Manhattan Project was the codename for the U.S.-led effort to develop the atomic bomb, centered in sites like Los Alamos, NM, and Oak Ridge, TN.

**4. General Douglas MacArthur's strategic approach in the Pacific, which involved bypassing heavily fortified Japanese islands to seize less protected ones, was known as:**

**Answer:** B) Island Hopping

Island hopping (or leapfrogging) allowed U.S. forces to advance toward Japan more quickly by capturing only strategic islands that could support airbases.

**5. Which landmark 1944 legislation was designed to prevent a post-war economic depression by providing veterans with education, low-cost mortgages, and business loans?**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer:** B) The GI Bill (Servicemen's Readjustment Act)

The GI Bill transformed the American middle class by making college and home ownership accessible to millions of returning World War II veterans.

**6. The 442nd Regimental Combat Team was a highly decorated unit composed almost entirely of Nisei (second-generation Japanese Americans) who fought in Europe.**

**Answer:** A) True

The 442nd remains the most decorated unit for its size and length of service in U.S. military history, serving while many of their families were interned.

**7. The \_\_\_\_\_ was a 1942 naval engagement where U.S. Navy codebreakers successfully intercepted Japanese plans, allowing the U.S. to sink four enemy carriers.**

**Answer:** B) Battle of Midway

The Battle of Midway is considered the turning point in the Pacific because it crippled the Japanese naval offensive and shifted the initiative to the U.S.

**8. The United States government relied primarily on voluntary contributions and avoided taxing the general public to fund the war effort.**

**Answer:** B) False

While war bonds were a massive voluntary effort, the Revenue Act of 1942 significantly expanded the income tax, requiring nearly all workers to pay for the first time.

**9. How did the Navajo Code Talkers contribute to the U.S. victory in the Pacific theater?**

**Answer:** C) Developing an unbreakable cryptographic language

Using their native language, which had no written form and was unknown to the Axis, Navajo Marines transmitted vital tactical info that was never decoded by the Japanese.

**10. In the Supreme Court case \_\_\_\_\_ (1944), the Court ruled that the wartime internment of Japanese Americans was constitutional as a 'military necessity.'**

**Answer:** B) Korematsu v. United States

Fred Korematsu challenged the internment order, but the Supreme Court upheld the government's action, a decision that was criticized for decades and eventually formally repudiated.

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