

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Wrangle Ancient Greek Wisdom: 4th Grade Philosophy Quiz

Identify the big ideas of thinkers like Epicurus and Diogenes to see how ancient debates still shape our schools and friendships today.

**1. Which philosopher lived inside a large clay jar and taught people that being happy means needing very few things?**

**Answer:** B) Diogenes of Sinope

Diogenes belonged to a group called the Cynics; he lived a very simple life in a tub or jar to show that fame and money aren't necessary for happiness.

**2. The philosopher \_\_\_ believed that everything in the universe is constantly changing, like a river that never stays the same.**

**Answer:** A) Heraclitus

Heraclitus is famous for saying you cannot step into the same river twice because the water is always moving and changing.

**3. Epicurus taught his students that the best way to be happy was to spend time with friends and avoid things that cause worry.**

**Answer:** A) True

Epicureanism focused on finding peace of mind and enjoying simple pleasures, like a good conversation with a friend.

**4. Which philosopher is most famous for his ideas about numbers and triangles?**

**Answer:** C) Pythagoras

Pythagoras was a philosopher and mathematician who believed that numbers were the key to understanding the whole world.

**5. The Stoic philosopher \_\_\_ was a teacher who told people they should only worry about things they can actually control.**

**Answer:** B) Epictetus

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Epictetus taught that we can't control the weather or other people, but we can control our own choices and feelings.

**6. Democritus was an ancient thinker who guessed that everything in the world is made of tiny, invisible pieces called 'atoms'.**

**Answer:** A) True

Long before microscopes, Democritus used logic to imagine that if you kept cutting matter, you would eventually find a piece that couldn't be cut anymore.

**7. Thales of Miletus is often called the first philosopher because he looked for natural answers. What did he think everything was made of?**

**Answer:** C) Water

Thales noticed that water is necessary for all living things to grow, so he theorized it was the basic building block of the earth.

**8. Hypatia was a famous female philosopher and teacher in Alexandria who was an expert in \_\_\_ and astronomy.**

**Answer:** A) Mathematics

Hypatia was a highly respected scholar who preserved ancient knowledge about shapes, numbers, and the stars.

**9. The philosopher Zeno of Elea created riddles to prove that movement and change were actually impossible illusions.**

**Answer:** A) True

Zeno's paradoxes, like the story of the race between Achilles and a tortoise, were designed to challenge how we think about space and time.

**10. If you are 'Stoic' today, it means you stay calm during hard times. Which Greek word did this name come from?**

**Answer:** A) Stoa (a porch or walkway)

The Stoics got their name because they met and taught at the 'Stoa Poikile,' which was a famous painted porch in Athens.