

Name: _____ Date: _____

Answer Key: Wrangle Ancient Greek Wisdom: 4th Grade Philosophy Quiz

Identify the big ideas of thinkers like Epicurus and Diogenes to see how ancient debates still shape our schools and friendships today.

1. Which philosopher lived inside a large clay jar and taught people that being happy means needing very few things?

Answer: B) Diogenes of Sinope

Diogenes belonged to a group called the Cynics; he lived a very simple life in a tub or jar to show that fame and money aren't necessary for happiness.

2. The philosopher ____ believed that everything in the universe is constantly changing, like a river that never stays the same.

Answer: A) Heraclitus

Heraclitus is famous for saying you cannot step into the same river twice because the water is always moving and changing.

3. Epicurus taught his students that the best way to be happy was to spend time with friends and avoid things that cause worry.

Answer: A) True

Epicureanism focused on finding peace of mind and enjoying simple pleasures, like a good conversation with a friend.

4. Which philosopher is most famous for his ideas about numbers and triangles?

Answer: C) Pythagoras

Pythagoras was a philosopher and mathematician who believed that numbers were the key to understanding the whole world.

5. The Stoic philosopher ____ was a teacher who told people they should only worry about things they can actually control.

Answer: B) Epictetus

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

Epictetus taught that we can't control the weather or other people, but we can control our own choices and feelings.

6. Democritus was an ancient thinker who guessed that everything in the world is made of tiny, invisible pieces called 'atoms'.

Answer: A) True

Long before microscopes, Democritus used logic to imagine that if you kept cutting matter, you would eventually find a piece that couldn't be cut anymore.

7. Thales of Miletus is often called the first philosopher because he looked for natural answers. What did he think everything was made of?

Answer: C) Water

Thales noticed that water is necessary for all living things to grow, so he theorized it was the basic building block of the earth.

8. Hypatia was a famous female philosopher and teacher in Alexandria who was an expert in ____ and astronomy.

Answer: A) Mathematics

Hypatia was a highly respected scholar who preserved ancient knowledge about shapes, numbers, and the stars.

9. The philosopher Zeno of Elea created riddles to prove that movement and change were actually impossible illusions.

Answer: A) True

Zeno's paradoxes, like the story of the race between Achilles and a tortoise, were designed to challenge how we think about space and time.

10. If you are 'Stoic' today, it means you stay calm during hard times. Which Greek word did this name come from?

Answer: A) Stoa (a porch or walkway)

The Stoics got their name because they met and taught at the 'Stoa Poikile,' which was a famous painted porch in Athens.