

Name: _____ Date: _____

Constitutional Calculus: 12th Grade Advanced Logic Quiz

Can you reconcile individual liberty with institutional stability? Analyze the friction between originalist and living constitution interpretations of federal power.

1. Which of the following scenarios best illustrates the application of 'Incorporation Doctrine' regarding the Fourteenth Amendment?

- A. The federal government requiring state militias to adopt standardized equipment.
- B. The Supreme Court ruling that a state law regarding legal counsel violates the Sixth Amendment.
- C. Congress utilizing the Commerce Clause to regulate interstate environmental standards.
- D. The President issuing an executive order to bypass state legislative stalling.

2. The concept of _____, popularized by Justice Louis Brandeis, suggests that states can experiment with social and economic policies without risk to the rest of the country.

- A. dual federalism
- B. laboratories of democracy
- C. cooperative sovereignty
- D. reserved jurisdictions

3. The 'Necessary and Proper Clause' (Article I, Section 8) confers upon Congress the power to enact laws that are deemed convenient, rather than strictly essential, to execute its enumerated powers.

- A. True
- B. False

4. How does the 'Full Faith and Credit Clause' in Article IV differ from the 'Privileges and Immunities Clause'?

- A. Article IV concerns criminal extradition, while the other concerns taxation.
- B. One regulates federal law supremacy, while the other protects voting rights.
- C. One requires states to respect public acts of other states; the other prevents states from discriminating against non-residents.
- D. There is no functional difference; they are synonymous terms for federalism.

5. Under the principle of _____, a court will generally defer to its own previous rulings or those of a higher court to ensure legal stability.

- A. stare decisis
- B. habeas corpus
- C. writ of certiorari
- D. amicus curiae

6. Which Federalist Paper, authored by James Madison, argues that a large republic is the best defense against the 'mischiefs of faction'?

Name: _____ Date: _____

- A. Federalist No. 51
- B. Federalist No. 70
- C. Federalist No. 10
- D. Federalist No. 78

7. The Seventh Amendment guarantees a right to a jury trial in all civil cases, regardless of the monetary value of the dispute.

- A. True
- B. False

8. The 'Enforcement Clauses' of the 13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments shifted the constitutional balance of power by:

- A. Granting states the right to nullify federal civil rights legislation.
- B. Empowering Congress to pass legislation to protect civil liberties previously left to the states.
- C. Giving the Supreme Court the sole authority to manage elections.
- D. Eliminating the need for the Bill of Rights in federal courts.

9. The 'Strict Scrutiny' test requires that a law infringing upon a fundamental right must be the _____ means to achieve a compelling government interest.

- A. most cost-effective
- B. least restrictive
- C. historically traditional
- D. easiest

10. Under the Third Amendment, the government is strictly prohibited from quartering soldiers in private homes during a time of war without the owner's consent.

- A. True
- B. False