

Name: _____ Date: _____

Clear Contemporary Current Events Concepts for College

How do shifting global powers and digital trends shape our reality? Build a solid foundation for identifying major international shifts and domestic policy changes.

1. Which term describes the diplomatic strategy where a country, such as modern-day India or South Africa, avoids formal alignment with any major power bloc to maintain strategic autonomy?

- A. Isolationism
- B. Non-alignment
- C. Hyper-nationalism
- D. Containment

2. The rise of Decentralized Finance (DeFi) aims to remove traditional intermediaries, like commercial banks, from financial transactions.

- A. True
- B. False

3. The global movement toward ___ involves shifting reliance from fossil fuels to renewable energy sources like wind, solar, and green hydrogen.

- A. Energy transition
- B. Urbanization
- C. Industrialization
- D. Carbon sequestration

4. Which phenomenon occurs when social media algorithms show users content that reinforces their existing beliefs, limiting exposure to diverse perspectives?

- A. Information literacy
- B. Echo chambers
- C. Peer review
- D. Crowdsourcing

5. A 'sovereign wealth fund' is a state-owned investment fund that manages a country's surplus reserves for national economic benefit.

- A. True
- B. False

6. Which of the following describes a 'Gig Economy' worker in the modern labor market?

- A. A tenured university professor
- B. A full-time government employee with a pension
- C. An independent freelancer taking short-term tasks via apps
- D. A salaried corporate manager

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7. The concept of ___ refers to the practice of companies making misleading claims about the environmental benefits of their products or practices.

- A. Sustainable development
- B. Greenwashing
- C. Environmental ethics
- D. Impact investing

8. Universal Basic Income (UBI) is a policy where the government provides a periodic cash payment to all citizens regardless of their income level.

- A. True
- B. False

9. What is the primary goal of 'Soft Power' in international relations, as seen through cultural exports like South Korean music (K-Pop) or American cinema?

- A. Forcing nations to sign trade deals using military threats
- B. Influencing others through attraction and cultural appeal
- C. Imposing economic sanctions on developing neighbors
- D. Manipulating currency exchange rates to boost exports

10. In contemporary geopolitics, a ___ state is one that is geographically located between two major rival powers and may be influenced by both.

- A. Hegemonic
- B. Buffer
- C. Unipolar
- D. Satellite