

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Shatter the Status Quo: A 9th Grade Civil Rights Analysis Quiz

How did grassroots organizing reshape American law? Analyze the tactics of the SNCC, the impact of the 24th Amendment, and the philosophy of the Black Panther Party.

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**1. The Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) pivoted from sit-ins to 'Freedom Summer' in 1964 primarily to focus on which objective?**

- A. Integrating public transportation in the Deep South
- B. Registering African American voters in Mississippi
- C. Organizing labor strikes for domestic workers
- D. Lobbying for the passage of the Equal Rights Amendment

**2. The 24th Amendment to the Constitution directly targeted economic barriers to voting by outlawing the use of poll taxes in federal elections.**

- A. True
- B. False

**3. Founded in Oakland in 1966, the \_\_\_\_\_ formulated a 'Ten-Point Program' that called for land, bread, housing, and an end to police brutality.**

- A. Southern Christian Leadership Conference
- B. Congress of Racial Equality
- C. Black Panther Party for Self-Defense
- D. League of United Latin American Citizens

**4. How did the 1948 Executive Order 9981 by President Harry Truman signify a shift in federal civil rights policy prior to the 1950s movement?**

- A. It established the first affirmative action quotas
- B. It abolished the Jim Crow laws in the South
- C. It mandated the desegregation of the U.S. Armed Forces
- D. It granted women the right to serve in combat roles

**5. The 1968 \_\_\_\_\_ was a landmark piece of legislation that prohibited discrimination concerning the sale, rental, and financing of housing based on race or religion.**

- A. Fair Housing Act
- B. Social Security Act
- C. G.I. Bill
- D. Sherman Antitrust Act

**6. The 'Double V Campaign' during World War II stood for victory over fascism abroad and victory over discrimination at home.**

- A. True

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B. False

**7. Which specific tactic did the United Farm Workers (UFW), led by Cesar Chavez and Dolores Huerta, use to successfully gain collective bargaining rights?**

- A. Armed confrontation with law enforcement
- B. Nationwide consumer boycotts of table grapes
- C. Mass migration to industrial northern cities
- D. Lobbying the Supreme Court for school vouchers

**8. While the SCLC focused on church-led nonviolence, the \_\_\_\_\_, founded by James Farmer, was instrumental in pioneering the use of 'Freedom Rides' through the South.**

- A. NAACP
- B. Urban League
- C. CORE (Congress of Racial Equality)
- D. Nation of Islam

**9. The 1969 occupation of Wounded Knee was organized by the American Indian Movement (AIM) to protest the federal government's failure to fulfill treaty obligations.**

- A. True
- B. False

**10. What was the significance of the 'Letter from Birmingham Jail' regarding the philosophy of the movement?**

- A. It argued that individuals have a moral responsibility to break unjust laws
- B. It called for the immediate end of nonviolent strategy
- C. It outlined the logistics for the March on Washington
- D. It requested Federal intervention to stop the spread of communism