

## Answer Key: Algorithm Design and Problem Solving Quiz

Master step-by-step logic with this Algorithm Design and Problem Solving Quiz. Students will practice sequencing and decomposing tasks into procedures.

### 1. Which of the following best describes the definition of an algorithm in computer science?

**Answer:** B) A specific set of step-by-step instructions to complete a task or solve a problem.

An algorithm is a logical, ordered sequence of instructions. In computational thinking, it serves as the blueprint for solving a specific task efficiently.

### 2. You are designing an algorithm for a robot to brush its teeth. Which step must come BEFORE applying toothpaste to the brush?

**Answer:** D) Remove the cap from the toothpaste tube.

In algorithmic sequencing, prerequisites are essential. You cannot apply toothpaste unless the cap has been removed first; otherwise, the step will fail.

### 3. When an algorithm repeats a set of instructions until a certain condition is met, what is that concept called?

**Answer:** B) A loop

A loop is a fundamental construct in algorithm design used for efficiency when a procedure needs to be repeated multiple times.

### 4. An engineer is 'debugging' their algorithm. What specifically are they doing?

**Answer:** C) Finding and fixing errors in the step-by-step procedure.

Debugging is the process of identifying, analyzing, and removing errors (bugs) from an algorithm to ensure it produces the correct output.

### 5. Why is 'decomposition' important when creating an algorithm for a complex problem?

**Answer:** A) It breaks a big problem into smaller, more manageable parts.

Decomposition allows designers to tackle complex computational problems by simplifying them into smaller sub-problems, making the final algorithm easier to write and test.