

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Conquer the Lexicon: Sophomores vs. Advanced Etymology

Deconstruct complex Latin and Greek morphemes through philological analysis to expand linguistic precision in academic writing.

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**1. In the context of sociopolitical movements, a 'demagogue' uses the suffix -agogue (leader/promoter) and the root 'dem' (people). Which of the following best analyzes the transition of the root 'dem' in the word 'pandemic'?**

- A. It shifts from referring to a political group to a biological population.
- B. It functions as a prefix meaning 'across' rather than a root.
- C. It represents 'demonstrative' behavior in public health.
- D. It serves as a suffix indicating a state of being.

**2. The medical term 'anthropomorphism' is constructed from 'anthropo' (human), 'morph' (shape), and '-ism' (practice/belief). If a philosopher discusses 'theomorphic' entities, they are referring to beings shaped like \_\_\_\_.**

- A. Humans
- B. Animals
- C. Gods
- D. Nature

**3. True or False: In the word 'anachronism,' the prefix 'ana-' functions to indicate a chronological error of being 'against' or 'backward' in time.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. Consider the word 'implacable.' How does the prefix 'im-' interact with the root 'plac' to describe a character's temperament in a tragedy?**

- A. It suggests the character is constantly seeking a place of rest.
- B. It indicates the character cannot be appeased or calmed.
- C. It implies the character is moving into a state of silence.
- D. It denotes a character who is full of internal conflict.

**5. A writer uses the word 'loquacious' to describe a protagonist. Based on the root 'loqu' (to speak) and the suffix '-ious' (full of), a person who engages in a 'soliloquy' is speaking \_\_\_\_.**

- A. Eloquently
- B. With many others
- C. Alone
- D. In a formal manner

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**6. True or False: The suffix '-tude' in the words 'vicissitude' and 'magnitude' serves to transform an adjective or root into a noun representing a state or quality.**

- A. True
- B. False

**7. Evaluate the word 'peripatetic.' If 'peri-' means 'around' and 'patet' relates to walking, which professional scenario best exemplifies this term?**

- A. A surgeon performing a stationary operation.
- B. A judge making a final ruling in court.
- C. An itinerant teacher traveling between schools.
- D. An architect designing a stationary building.

**8. The root 'mors/mort' means death. While 'immortal' means living forever, the word 'moribund' describes a system or person that is \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A. Fearful of death
- B. In the state of dying
- C. Causing death
- D. Beyond death

**9. Synthesize the meaning of 'lucidity' in literature. If 'luc' means light/clear and '-ity' denotes a state, a 'translucent' argument is one that:**

- A. Is impossible to see through or understand.
- B. Allows some light (meaning) through but is not perfectly clear.
- C. Is completely dark and devoid of logic.
- D. Exposes the secrets of others to the public.

**10. True or False: The word 'equivocate' uses the root 'equi' (equal) and 'voc' (voice) to describe the act of speaking clearly and directly to reach a single conclusion.**

- A. True
- B. False