

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

## **Nail the Pathogens: A 9th Grade Disease Prevention Expedition**

Pathogen transmission, adaptive immunity, and community health protocols — essential knowledge for navigating modern public health challenges.

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**1. Which biological barrier serves as the human body's first line of defense against environmental pathogens?**

- A. The lymphatic system
- B. Integumentary system (skin)
- C. White blood cells
- D. Antibody production

**2. True or False: Antibiotics are an effective treatment for viral infections like the common cold or shingles.**

- A. True
- B. False

**3. The process of \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when a large portion of a community becomes immune to a disease, making the spread of disease from person to person unlikely.**

- A. Active resistance
- B. Pathogen isolation
- C. Herd immunity
- D. Systemic sterilization

**4. Which of these is considered a 'vector' in the context of disease transmission?**

- A. A contaminated water source
- B. A logic-based computer virus
- C. A tick carrying Lyme disease
- D. An airborne sneeze droplet

**5. How does adequate REM sleep specifically support the body's ability to prevent disease?**

- A. It creates a physical barrier against germs
- B. It triggers the production of cytokines
- C. It increases the heart rate to flush toxins
- D. It eliminates the need for vaccinations

**6. When a disease is constantly present in a specific geographic area or population group, it is categorized as \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A. Pandemic
- B. Endemic
- C. Epidemic

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D. Systemic

**7. True or False: Hand sanitizer with at least 60% alcohol is an acceptable substitute for soap and water when hands are visibly dirty or greasy.**

- A. True
- B. False

**8. In terms of food safety, what is the 'Danger Zone' temperature range where bacteria multiply most rapidly?**

- A. 0°F to 32°F
- B. 140°F to 212°F
- C. 40°F to 140°F
- D. 32°F to 40°F

**9. The \_\_\_\_ immune response is the body's second line of defense, involving specialized T-cells and B-cells that remember specific pathogens.**

- A. Innate
- B. Passive
- C. Adaptive
- D. Primary

**10. True or False: Chronic non-communicable diseases, such as heart disease, can often be delayed or prevented through behaviors like regular physical activity.**

- A. True
- B. False