

## A Quest for the Sovereign: 9th Grade Political Philosophy Challenge

Scholars synthesize complex theories on legitimacy and the common good by analyzing perspectives from Hannah Arendt to Mencius.

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**1. In her analysis of revolutionary spirits, Hannah Arendt distinguishes between 'liberation' and 'liberty.' Which scenario best illustrates her concept of 'liberty'?**

- A. The immediate overthrow of a violent dictator.
- B. Citizens engaging in public deliberation to establish a new constitution.
- C. A person choosing which religion to practice in private.
- D. The absence of police interference in daily life.

**2. The Chinese philosopher \_\_\_\_\_ argued that a ruler's legitimacy is tied to the 'Mandate of Heaven,' and that the people have a right to revolt if the ruler becomes tyrannical.**

- A. Laozi
- B. Sun Tzu
- C. Mencius
- D. Han Feizi

**3. According to the perspective of Legalism (as advocated by Han Feizi), a stable society is best maintained through the ruler's personal charisma and moral example rather than strict laws.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. Which concept best describes Mary Wollstonecraft's argument in 'A Vindication of the Rights of Woman' regarding the political status of women?**

- A. Women should focus on private virtue to influence politics indirectly.
- B. Equality is impossible due to biological differences in physical strength.
- C. Social and political inequality stems from an engineered lack of education.
- D. Monarchy is the only system that can protect women's property.

**5. In 'The Wretched of the Earth,' Frantz Fanon explores the psychological and political necessity of \_\_\_\_\_ in the process of decolonization.**

- A. Passive resistance
- B. Economic sanctions
- C. Cultural assimilation
- D. Violence

**6. Edmund Burke, often considered the father of modern conservatism, believed that society should be viewed as a partnership between the living, the dead, and those yet to be born.**

- A. True

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

B. False

**7. The concept of 'Agonistic Pluralism,' championed by Chantal Mouffe, suggests that a healthy democracy requires:**

- A. The complete elimination of conflict between political parties.
- B. An absolute consensus on all moral and social issues.
- C. Harnessing conflict into a respectful 'adversarial' relationship rather than 'enemy' status.
- D. A technocratic government run by experts instead of politicians.

**8. The idea that the state should remain neutral between different 'conceptions of the good' is a cornerstone of \_\_\_\_ philosophy.**

- A. Fascist
- B. Theocratic
- C. Liberal
- D. Communitarian

**9. Michel Foucault's concept of 'Biopower' refers primarily to the physical strength required for a nation to defend itself against foreign invaders.**

- A. True
- B. False

**10. How does Iris Marion Young's 'Five Faces of Oppression' differ from traditional views of injustice which focus solely on legal rights?**

- A. It argues that only physical violence counts as oppression.
- B. It analyzes systemic issues like marginalization, powerlessness, and cultural imperialism.
- C. It suggests that only individuals, not groups, can be oppressed.
- D. It maintains that economic class is the only factor in political inequality.