

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Your Blueprint for Digital Choreography: 6th Grade Algorithm Quiz

Students construct logical sequences for autonomous vehicles and automated kitchen systems while analyzing how conditional logic prevents real-world system failures.

**1. An engineer is designing a smart thermostat. They decide to tackle the temperature sensor script, the WiFi connection module, and the user interface display separately. Which computational thinking pillar are they practicing?**

**Answer:** B) Problem Decomposition

Decomposition involves breaking a large, complex problem (the thermostat) into smaller, more manageable sub-problems.

**2. A logical error in an algorithm, such as an infinite loop, will always cause the computer hardware to catch on fire physically.**

**Answer:** B) False

Logical errors or 'bugs' affect the software's behavior or efficiency, but modern computer hardware is designed with safety features to prevent physical fire from software loops.

**3. Imagine an algorithm for an automated plant waterer. If the sensor reads 'dry' AND the clock says '6:00 AM', then water the plant. This 'IF-THEN' structure is known as a \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Answer:** C) Conditional Statement

Conditionals allow an algorithm to make decisions based on specific criteria or inputs.

**4. A drone's navigation algorithm is failing to avoid tall trees. After investigating, the programmer finds that the drone ignores any object taller than 10 meters. What stage of the problem-solving process is the programmer currently in?**

**Answer:** C) Debugging

Debugging is the specific process of identifying, tracing, and fixing errors (bugs) within an existing algorithm.

**5. In computer science, 'efficiency' refers only to how much electricity the computer uses while running the program.**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer:** B) False

Efficiency primarily refers to time complexity (how fast it runs) and space complexity (how much memory it uses).

**6. When a music app suggests a new song based on what you previously liked, it is using a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ to analyze your listening habits and provide a result.**

**Answer:** A) Algorithm

An algorithm is a set of rules or steps followed by a computer to perform a task, such as recommending music.

**7. You are creating a game where a character must find a key in one of 1,000 locked boxes. Which method of searching would be the LEAST efficient?**

**Answer:** A) Opening boxes at random

Random searching has no logical structure and may result in checking the same box twice, making it the least efficient method.

**8. Before writing code for a self-driving car, engineers often write out the steps in 'pseudocode,' which is a plain-language version of the algorithm.**

**Answer:** A) True

Pseudocode helps programmers plan the logic of their algorithm without worrying about specific programming language syntax.

**9. If an algorithm is designed to repeat a specific set of instructions until a goal is reached (like a robot vacuum cleaning until the battery is at 5%), this repetition is called a \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Answer:** C) Loop

Loops (iteration) allow algorithms to repeat tasks efficiently until a certain condition is met.

**10. NASA engineers are optimizing the landing sequence for a Mars rover. They find that 'Algorithm A' takes 10 seconds to calculate, while 'Algorithm B' takes 2 seconds using the same data. Why would they choose 'Algorithm B'?**

**Answer:** A) It has better time complexity and efficiency

Choosing the faster algorithm for time-sensitive tasks is a core part of evaluating algorithmic efficiency.