

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Nail Your Citations: 10th Grade Advanced Research Synthesis Quiz

Synthesize complex source data and evaluate scholarly credibility using nuanced MLA and APA attribution standards required for university-level preparatory writing.

---

**1. When synthesizing an argument regarding the ethics of Artificial Intelligence, you find a white paper from a self-driving car manufacturer. According to the RADAR framework (Relevance, Authority, Date, Appearance, Reason), what is the primary concern with this source?**

**Answer:** B) Potential commercial bias and conflict of interest

Evaluating the 'Reason' (purpose) of a source is critical in high-level research. A manufacturer has a vested interest in the topic, which may compromise the objectivity of the research provided.

**2. In a sophisticated literature review, you must include a \_\_\_\_\_, which provides a summary and an evaluation of each source's contribution to the existing body of knowledge.**

**Answer:** B) Annotated Bibliography

An annotated bibliography goes beyond a simple citation list by requiring the researcher to critique the source's methodology and relevance.

**3. True or False: Using a 'signal phrase' (e.g., 'As socio-linguist Deborah Tannen argues...') is an effective scaffolding technique to integrate counter-arguments while maintaining the author's voice.**

**Answer:** A) True

Signal phrases are essential tools in academic writing for introducing expert testimony and delineating between your ideas and the source material.

**4. You are referencing a study by researchers Lee, Garcia, and Nguyen cited second-hand in an article by Dr. Aris. According to MLA guidelines, how should you cite this to ensure academic integrity?**

**Answer:** B) Use the phrase 'qtd. in' to indicate you are citing Dr. Aris's account of the study.

To maintain precision, researchers must acknowledge whenever they have not accessed the original source directly, typically using 'quoted in' (qtd. in).

**5. Which of the following digital identifiers is most reliable for locating a scholarly journal article that may have moved to a different web address over time?**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer:** B) The DOI (Digital Object Identifier) string

A DOI is a permanent link to a scholarly work, ensuring that researchers can find the material even if the publisher's website structure changes.

**6. When writing for the social sciences using APA style, the parenthetical citation must include the author's surname and the \_\_\_\_\_ of publication.**

**Answer:** B) Year

APA emphasizes the currency of research, making the year of publication a required element of the in-text citation.

**7. True or False: If you completely rewrite a paragraph from an archival source in your own words, you no longer need to provide a citation because it is considered an original paraphrased idea.**

**Answer:** B) False

Paraphrasing requires a citation; while the words are yours, the original intellectual property (the data, logic, or idea) still belongs to the source author.

**8. You are analyzing the impact of the printing press on 16th-century Protestantism. Which source provides the best synthesis of primary and secondary evidence for a sophomore research paper?**

**Answer:** C) A peer-reviewed monograph by a historian of the Reformation

A peer-reviewed monograph is a detailed study that has been vetted by other experts in the field, ensuring high standards of evidence and synthesis.

**9. To avoid a 'patchwork' essay, a writer must use \_\_\_\_\_ transitions to connect evidence from multiple sources into one cohesive argument.**

**Answer:** A) Synthetical

Synthetical transitions show the relationship between different sources (e.g., 'In contrast to the findings of Dr. Zhao, Professor Miller argues...') rather than just listing them.

**10. True or False: In MLA style, when citing a source with three or more authors, you should use the abbreviation 'et al.' after the first author's name in the in-text citation.**

**Answer:** A) True

Modern MLA formatting uses 'et al.' (meaning 'and others') for any source with three or more authors to keep in-text citations concise.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_