

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: American Revolution 10th Grade Strategy Quiz

How did internal dissent and global alliances shift the tide of the war? Analyze ideological shifts and tactical maneuvers as a rigorous unit assessment.

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**1. Which intellectual movement provided the foundational 'Natural Rights' framework that justified colonial resistance to British legislative overreach?**

**Answer:** B) The Enlightenment

Thinkers like John Locke influenced the Founders by arguing that government exists only by the consent of the governed to protect life, liberty, and property.

**2. Authored by Thomas Paine in 1776, the pamphlet \_\_\_\_\_ used plain language to argue that Monarchy was an absurd form of government for the colonies.**

**Answer:** C) Common Sense

Common Sense was instrumental in shifting public opinion toward total independence rather than mere reconciliation with the British Crown.

**3. Lord Dunmore's Proclamation sought to weaken the rebellion by offering freedom to enslaved people who escaped their rebel masters to fight for the British.**

**Answer:** A) True

This 1775 decree by the Royal Governor of Virginia disrupted the colonial economy and forced many Southern plantation owners to join the Patriot cause for security.

**4. What was the primary strategic objective of the British 'Southern Campaign' after 1778?**

**Answer:** B) To recruit Loyalist support and secure valuable cash-crop colonies

The British believed a strong pocket of Loyalists in the South would help them maintain control over the profitable tobacco and rice-producing colonies.

**5. The \_\_\_\_\_ was a clandestine network of spies organized by Benjamin Tallmadge that provided Washington with intelligence on British movements in New York City.**

**Answer:** B) Culper Ring

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The Culper Ring used invisible ink and complex codes to deliver vital intelligence, proving the importance of espionage in the Revolutionary War.

**6. Which Polish military engineer was essential in designing the fortifications at West Point and Saratoga?**

**Answer:** C) Thaddeus Kosciuszko

Kosciuszko's expertise in engineering provided the tactical defensive advantages necessary to hold key strategic positions against the British.

**7. The Olive Branch Petition was the final attempt by the Second Continental Congress to prevent a full-scale war by appealing directly to King George III.**

**Answer:** A) True

Sent in 1775, the King rejected the petition and declared the colonies to be in open rebellion, ending hopes for a peaceful diplomatic solution.

**8. What was the significance of the 1780 Battle of Kings Mountain in South Carolina?**

**Answer:** C) It was a conflict fought almost entirely between Patriot and Loyalist militias

Kings Mountain highlighted the 'civil war' aspect of the Revolution, where neighbors fought neighbors, and it broke the momentum of the British Southern Campaign.

**9. Women contributed to the war effort primarily through the 'Republican Motherhood' concept, which encouraged them to take up arms on the front lines.**

**Answer:** B) False

Republican Motherhood was an ideological shift that emphasized women's role in raising virtuous, civic-minded citizens for the new republic, rather than combat.

**10. The 1763 \_\_\_\_\_ restricted colonial expansion west of the Appalachian Mountains, creating intense friction between land-hungry settlers and the British Crown.**

**Answer:** B) Proclamation Line

The Proclamation of 1763 was designed to prevent conflict with Native Americans, but colonists viewed it as an infringement on their rights to land they helped win during the Seven Years' War.