

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: De Jure vs De Facto: 10th Grade Civil Rights Legal Synthesis Quiz

Examine the intersection of public policy and grassroots activism by analyzing the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and the influence of the Black Panther Party.

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**1. The 1963 'Letter from Birmingham Jail' was specifically written in response to which group, highlighting a tension within the strategy of nonviolent resistance?**

**Answer:** B) White moderate clergymen who urged patience

King wrote the letter to address 'A Call for Unity,' a statement by eight white Alabama clergymen who criticized his methods as 'unwise and untimely,' allowing King to articulate the urgency of direct action.

**2. Which specific organization, co-founded by Diane Nash and John Lewis, emerged from the Nashville sit-in movement to give younger activists a voice independent of the SCLC?**

**Answer:** C) The Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC)

SNCC (pronounced 'snick') was formed in 1960 and focused on grassroots heavy-lifting, such as voter registration in the rural South and sit-ins.

**3. The 'Ten-Point Program' was a set of guidelines and demands created by the Black Panther Party for Self-Defense to address issues like housing, education, and police brutality.**

**Answer:** A) True

Drafted by Huey P. Newton and Bobby Seale in 1966, the Ten-Point Program outlined the party's platform, combining Marxist-Leninist ideology with black nationalism.

**4. Executive Order 10730 was a significant federal intervention in 1957 because it involved which action to uphold federal law over state resistance?**

**Answer:** A) The nationalization of the Arkansas National Guard

President Eisenhower used Executive Order 10730 to send the 101st Airborne Division to Little Rock and place the Arkansas National Guard under federal control to protect the Little Rock Nine.

**5. The 24th Amendment, ratified in 1964, was a critical legal victory because it specifically prohibited the use of \_\_\_\_\_ in federal elections.**

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**Answer:** B) Poll taxes

Poll taxes were a systemic barrier used primarily in Southern states to disenfranchise African American and poor white voters; the 24th Amendment made them unconstitutional for federal elections.

**6. How did the 1967 Supreme Court case 'Loving v. Virginia' broaden the scope of the Civil Rights Movement's legal impact?**

**Answer:** B) It struck down all state laws banning interracial marriage

The court ruled that Virginia's anti-miscegenation law violated the Equal Protection and Due Process Clauses of the 14th Amendment.

**7. The Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP) was formed to challenge the legitimacy of the all-white regular state delegation at the 1964 Democratic National Convention.**

**Answer:** A) True

Led by Fannie Lou Hamer, the MFDP sought to demonstrate that the official Mississippi delegation was unconstitutionally elected through a process that excluded Black citizens.

**8. Bayard Rustin was a key strategist of the movement but often remained behind the scenes due to his identity as a gay man and his former ties to \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Answer:** B) The Communist Party

Rustin's previous involvement with the Communist Party and his sexuality were used by opponents to target the movement, despite him being the lead organizer of the 1963 March on Washington.

**9. What was the primary goal of the 'Freedom Summer' project launched in 1964 in Mississippi?**

**Answer:** C) To register as many Black voters as possible

Freedom Summer was a volunteer-led campaign intended to expand Black voter registration in Mississippi, a state where Black citizens were historically barred from the polls.

**10. The Kerner Commission report (1968) concluded that the United States was 'moving toward two societies, one black, one white—separate and unequal' due to systemic white racism.**

**Answer:** A) True

Commissioned by President Lyndon B. Johnson to investigate the causes of urban riots, the report highlighted economic frustration and institutional racism as the root causes.

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