

Name: _____

Date: _____

Pondering Probing Questions: Ancient Athens Philosophy Quiz for 3rd Grade

Construct sound arguments and recognize how Thales and Zeno used logic to explain the natural world and motion through engaging thought experiments.

1. Thales of Miletus was a philosopher who looked at the world differently. He believed that everything in the world was actually made of one special thing. What was it?

- A. Fire
- B. Water
- C. Gold
- D. Air

2. Imagine you see a beautiful butterfly. A philosopher named Heraclitus said, 'Everything flows.' He believed the world is always _____.

- A. Frozen
- B. Changing
- C. Square
- D. Quiet

3. True or False: The philosopher Zeno of Elea created 'paradoxes,' which are tricky puzzles meant to show that our eyes might trick us about how things move.

- A. True
- B. False

4. Democritus had a very tiny idea! He thought that if you kept cutting an apple into smaller and smaller pieces, eventually you would find a piece so small it couldn't be cut anymore. What did he call these?

- A. Dust mites
- B. Sparkles
- C. Atoms
- D. Seeds

5. Pythagoras loved numbers! He didn't just use them for math; he believed that _____ was the key to understanding the whole universe.

- A. Music
- B. Cooking
- C. Sleeping
- D. Running

6. True or False: Ancient Greek philosophers only studied space and stars, and they never thought about how people should treat one another.

- A. True

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B. False

7. If you are following the advice of Epicurus, you are looking for a life that is peaceful and free from fear. What did he think was the most important thing to have?

- A. Lots of toys
- B. Good friends
- C. A giant palace
- D. Winning every race

8. The Stoic philosophers, like Epictetus, believed that if you can't change something (like the weather), you should change your _____ instead.

- A. Clothes
- B. House
- C. Attitude
- D. Name

9. True or False: Diogenes the Cynic lived in a large ceramic jar because he wanted to show that people didn't need fancy things to be happy.

- A. True
- B. False

10. Anaximander was a philosopher who made one of the first maps of the world. Why did philosophers like him want to make maps and study nature?

- A. To find hidden treasure
- B. To win an award
- C. To understand the world using reason
- D. To hide from their neighbors