

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: How Did We Get Here? Analyzing Change in 1st Grade Modern US History

Students investigate how modern innovations like space travel and personal tech changed daily life through evidence-based analysis and evaluation tasks.

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**1. Sally Ride was a scientist who traveled into space. If you were a leader today, why would sending different types of people to space be important?**

**Answer:** A) It helps everyone feel they can achieve big goals.

Sally Ride showed that anyone, regardless of gender, can be an astronaut, which encourages diverse groups of people to pursue science.

**2. Before Steve Jobs made small computers for homes, most computers were so big they filled an entire room.**

**Answer:** A) True

Early computers were massive machines; innovators like Steve Jobs helped make them small enough for families to use at home.

**3. The \_\_\_\_\_ is a global tool that connects people's computers, allowing us to share information instantly today.**

**Answer:** B) Internet

The internet began as a tool for scientists and grew into a worldwide system that changed how we learn and communicate.

**4. Imagine you are living in the 1970s with an 'Oil Crisis.' If there isn't enough gas for cars, how does this change how a family gets groceries?**

**Answer:** B) They might have to walk or wait in long lines.

An oil crisis meant gas was scarce, forcing people to change their daily habits and find new ways to move around.

**5. Maya Lin designed a famous wall in Washington D.C. to help people remember and honor soldiers from the Vietnam War.**

**Answer:** A) True

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Maya Lin's Vietnam Veterans Memorial is a key modern monument that uses art to help a nation heal and remember.

**6. When First Lady Michelle Obama started the 'Let's Move!' plan, she wanted every child in America to be \_\_\_\_.**

**Answer:** A) Healthy and active

This modern social program focused on nutrition and exercise to improve the health of students across the country.

**7. In the 1990s, the Hubble Space Telescope was sent into the sky. How does a telescope in space help us more than one on the ground?**

**Answer:** A) It can take photos without clouds getting in the way.

By being above Earth's atmosphere, the Hubble telescope provides much clearer images of our universe than ground-based tools.

**8. Modern history shows us that Americans never disagree about how the country should be run.**

**Answer:** B) False

Modern history is full of debates and different opinions, which is a key part of how a democracy works.

**9. After the 9/11 attacks, the United States created the Department of \_\_\_\_ Security to help keep people safe at airports.**

**Answer:** B) Homeland

The Department of Homeland Security was formed in 2002 to coordinate national safety efforts after a major historical turning point.

**10. If you look at a photo of a classroom from 1970 and a photo from today, what is the most likely modern change you would see?**

**Answer:** B) Students using tablets or smart boards.

While pencils and teachers remain, the presence of digital technology is the biggest modern shift in how classrooms operate.