

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Claim Your Stake: Westward Expansion Analysis for 7th Grade

Can you handle the grit of the frontier? Analyze 10 complex scenarios regarding the Gadsden Purchase, the Pony Express, and the Mormon Trail.

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**1. Which 1853 land acquisition was primarily intended to facilitate the construction of a southern transcontinental railroad route?**

- A. The Gadsden Purchase
- B. The Adams-Onís Treaty
- C. The Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo
- D. The Webster-Ashburton Treaty

**2. Seeking religious freedom and isolation, Brigham Young led the \_\_\_\_ to the Great Salt Lake Valley in 1847.**

- A. Quakers
- B. Mormons
- C. Forty-Niners
- D. Exodusters

**3. True or False: The Pony Express stayed in operation for over twenty years as the primary method of cross-country communication.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. African Americans who migrated from the South to Kansas in the late 1870s to escape post-Reconstruction violence were known as:**

- A. Buffalo Soldiers
- B. Sodbusters
- C. Exodusters
- D. Mountain Men

**5. Which invention by John Deere in 1837 allowed Midwestern farmers to cut through thick prairie sod more effectively?**

- A. Mechanical Reaper
- B. Steel Plow
- C. Cotton Gin
- D. Barbed Wire

**6. The '\_\_\_\_ Dispute' between the U.S. and Britain was settled in 1846 by establishing the border at the 49th parallel.**

- A. Maine Boundary

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- B. Texas Annexation
- C. Oregon Territory
- D. Alaska Purchase

**7. True or False: Narcissa Whitman was one of the first white women to cross the Rocky Mountains via the Oregon Trail.**

- A. True
- B. False

**8. Chief Joseph of the Nez Perce is most famous for:**

- A. Leading a successful 1,000-mile retreat toward Canada
- B. Signing the Treaty of Fort Laramie
- C. Infecting settlers with smallpox
- D. Developing the Cherokee writing system

**9. The \_\_\_\_ of 1848 ended the Mexican-American War and ceded over 500,000 square miles of territory to the United States.**

- A. Treaty of Ghent
- B. Convention of 1818
- C. Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo
- D. Treaty of Paris

**10. True or False: Levi Strauss significantly impacted the expansion era by inventing rugged denim pants for miners in California.**

- A. True
- B. False