

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Your Neighborhood Victory Garden Quiz for 1st Grade

Solve 10 advanced problems about how children helped on the Home Front by creating posters, saving scrap metal, and growing food during the war.

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**1. If you wanted to help the soldiers by growing your own carrots and beans at home, what was your special garden called?**

**Answer:** B) A Victory Garden

Victory Gardens allowed families to grow their own food so that farm-grown food could be sent to soldiers overseas.

**2. To make sure everyone had enough, families used special \_\_\_\_\_ books to buy items like sugar and shoes.**

**Answer:** C) Ration

Ration books contained stamps that limited how much of a certain product a person could buy to ensure fairness during the war.

**3. True or False: Children helped the war effort by collecting old tin cans and rubber tires to be recycled into tools for soldiers.**

**Answer:** A) True

Scrap drives were a major way children participated; old metal was melted down to build planes, tanks, and ships.

**4. Imagine you are an artist in 1942. Which message would you most likely put on a poster to help your country?**

**Answer:** B) Save Your Scrap Metal!

War posters were designed to encourage citizens to save resources and work hard to support the military.

**5. In the Pacific Ocean, Brave 'Code Talkers' from the \_\_\_\_\_ tribe used their own language to send secret messages.**

**Answer:** B) Navajo

Navajo Code Talkers created an unbreakable communication code that was vital for U.S. success in the Pacific.

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**6. True or False: During the war, some people had to practice 'blackouts' at night by turning off all their lights so planes couldn't see their houses.**

**Answer:** A) True

Blackouts were safety drills used in coastal cities to keep the land hidden from enemy ships or planes at night.

**7. The Tuskegee Airmen were famous pilots who showed that everyone could serve their country. What color were the tails of their planes?**

**Answer:** C) Red

The Tuskegee Airmen were African American pilots known as 'Red Tails' because of the distinctive paint on their aircraft.

**8. Many families would put a small \_\_\_\_\_ in their window if a family member was away serving in the military.**

**Answer:** A) Service Flag

Blue Star service flags were displayed in windows to let neighbors know a loved one was off at war.

**9. True or False: Since there was no TV, most children heard news about the war by listening to the radio or watching newsreels at the theater.**

**Answer:** A) True

Radio was the primary way families stayed connected to world events before televisions were in every home.

**10. If you were a first grader in 1945, why would you be excited to see a 'V' symbol everywhere?**

**Answer:** C) It stood for Victory and Peace

The 'V for Victory' was a symbol of hope that the war would end and peace would return to the world.