

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Arsenal of Democracy: High-Stakes WWII 6th Grade Quiz

Evaluate the logistical triumphs and ethical dilemmas of the American war effort, using primary source analysis to prepare student historians for high-level research.

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**1. The Double V Campaign was a critical movement led by the Pittsburgh Courier. What were the dual 'victories' it aimed to achieve simultaneously?**

**Answer:** B) Victory over fascism abroad and victory over racial discrimination at home

The Double V Campaign highlighted the hypocrisy of fighting for freedom abroad while African Americans faced Jim Crow laws and segregation within the United States.

**2. Executive Order 9066, which led to the forced relocation of over 110,000 Japanese Americans, was justified by the Supreme Court in Korematsu v. United States as a 'military necessity.'**

**Answer:** A) True

In 1944, the Supreme Court ruled that the detention was a legal response to the 'emergency and peril' of war, though this was later widely criticized as a violation of civil liberties.

**3. General George Marshall served as the Chief of Staff of the Army, but who was the pioneering woman that led the Women's Army Corps (WAC)?**

**Answer:** C) Oveta Culp Hobby

Director Oveta Culp Hobby commanded the WAC, which allowed women to serve in non-combat roles, a significant shift in military structure and gender roles.

**4. The Manhattan Project was a top-secret endeavor centered in Los Alamos. What was the primary ethical concern discussed by the scientists who signed the Szilard Petition?**

**Answer:** B) Whether the weapon should be used on Japan without a prior demonstration

The Szilard Petition was a plea from scientists arguing that the atomic bomb's power was so great that Japan should be given a chance to surrender before it was deployed on civilians.

**5. The Navajo Code Talkers were vital to the war effort because their language was an unwritten, complex code that the Axis powers were never able to decipher.**

**Answer:** A) True

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The Navajo language's unique syntax and lack of a written form made it an unbreakable code, particularly effective during the amphibious assaults in the Pacific.

**6. Analyze the significance of the 1943 Zoot Suit Riots in Los Angeles. What did these events reveal about the American home front?**

**Answer:** B) Tensions between servicemen and Mexican-American youth regarding patriotism and resources

The Zoot Suit Riots exposed deep-seated racial prejudices and social friction, even as the country claimed to be fighting for democratic ideals abroad.

**7. In the Pacific, the U.S. implemented a strategy of bypassing heavily fortified islands to seize lightly defended ones with airfields. This was known as \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Answer:** B) Island Hopping

Island Hopping (or Leapfrogging) allowed the U.S. to advance toward mainland Japan while minimizing casualties by avoiding strongholds like Rabaul.

**8. At the 1944 Bretton Woods Conference, what was the primary goal of the United States and its allies regarding the post-war world?**

**Answer:** B) To establish a global financial system to prevent another economic collapse

The Bretton Woods Conference established the IMF and World Bank, reflecting the U.S. desire to lead a stable, interconnected global economy after the war.

**9. While many are familiar with the Tuskegee Airmen, the 442nd Regimental Combat Team was unique because it was composed almost entirely of \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Answer:** B) Japanese-American soldiers

The 442nd was a highly decorated unit of Nisei (second-generation Japanese Americans) who fought heroically in Europe despite their families being held in internment camps.

**10. The 'Bracero Program' was an agreement between the U.S. and Mexico to bring millions of Mexican laborers to the U.S. to solve the wartime labor shortage in agriculture.**

**Answer:** A) True

Started in 1942, the program was essential for maintaining the U.S. food supply while many American farmworkers were serving in the military.