

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Civil Rights Endgame: 8th Grade Battle for Justice Quiz

Evaluate the strategic impact of events like the Nashville sit-ins and the Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party's role in reshaping American Constitutional law.

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**1. The 1961 Albany Movement in Georgia is often studied because it was a 'failed' campaign. What was the primary reason it struggled compared to other protests?**

- A. The local police chief used non-violent mass arrests to avoid media attention.
- B. Activists refused to use the court system for legal appeals.
- C. The city government immediately integrated all public facilities.
- D. The movement lacked participation from local student groups.

**2. Diane Nash and other students from Tennessee led the \_\_\_\_\_, which used economic pressure to force the desegregation of lunch counters.**

- A. Nashville Sit-ins
- B. Memphis Strike
- C. Atlanta Boycott
- D. Knoxville March

**3. The 24th Amendment to the Constitution directly supported civil rights by making poll taxes illegal in federal elections.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. Fannie Lou Hamer and the Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP) challenged the political status quo at the 1964 Democratic National Convention by:**

- A. Demanding seats held by the all-white Mississippi delegation.
- B. Running a third-party candidate for the Presidency.
- C. Boycotting the convention entirely to protest the Vietnam War.
- D. Creating a new constitutional amendment regarding voting age.

**5. The 'Black Power' movement, popularized by Stokely Carmichael, strictly rejected the concept of community self-reliance and focused only on federal integration laws.**

- A. True
- B. False

**6. The Civil Rights Act of 1968, also known as the \_\_\_\_\_, was passed following the assassination of Martin Luther King Jr. to prevent housing discrimination.**

- A. Fair Housing Act
- B. Urban Renewal Act
- C. Tenancy Rights Bill

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D. Equal Credit Act

**7. What was the significance of the 'Executive Order 9981' signed by President Harry Truman in 1948?**

- A. It established the first Civil Rights Commission.
- B. It desegregated the United States Armed Forces.
- C. It mandated the integration of all public universities.
- D. It outlawed the use of the grandfather clause in voting.

**8. During Freedom Summer in 1964, hundreds of volunteers traveled to Mississippi primarily to assist with \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A. Voter registration
- B. Building skyscrapers
- C. Agricultural farming
- D. Railway construction

**9. How did the 1967 Loving v. Virginia Supreme Court case change American society?**

- A. It ruled that the death penalty was unconstitutional.
- B. It ended the practice of gerrymandering in the South.
- C. It struck down laws banning interracial marriage.
- D. It guaranteed the right to a public defender in all cases.

**10. The 1963 Birmingham Children's Crusade was controversial even within the movement because it involved putting minors in the front lines of dangerous protests.**

- A. True
- B. False