

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Your Constitutional Blueprint: 6th Grade Rights and Governance Quiz

Examine 10 complex scenarios where constitutional amendments clash with state power, moving beyond simple definitions to deep judicial analysis.

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**1. A state passes a law requiring all students to attend a specific state-run youth group on weekends. This law most likely violates which core concept of the Ninth Amendment?**

- A. The power of states to regulate public safety
- B. The existence of unenumerated rights held by the people
- C. The right to a speedy and public trial
- D. The legislative authority of the executive branch

**2. Article VI includes the 'Supremacy Clause.' If a state law and a federal law conflict regarding trade between states, which outcome does the Constitution mandate?**

- A. The state law wins because it is closer to the people
- B. Citizens vote to decide which law to follow
- C. The federal law takes precedence
- D. The laws are both voided immediately

**3. Which principle allows the government to take private land for public use, provided they give the owner 'just compensation' under the Fifth Amendment?**

- A. Double Jeopardy
- B. Eminent Domain
- C. Federalist Clause
- D. Habeas Corpus

**4. The Tenth Amendment serves as a 'reservoir' of power, meaning any authority not specifically granted to the federal government belongs to the states or the people.**

- A. True
- B. False

**5. During a civil trial involving a dispute over \$5,000, which amendment guarantees the right to a jury trial rather than just a judge's decision?**

- A. Third Amendment
- B. Sixth Amendment
- C. Seventh Amendment
- D. Tenth Amendment

**6. The process of 'Impeachment' is a check the legislative branch holds over the executive branch. Which body has the power to hold the actual trial for removal from office?**

- A. The Supreme Court

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- B. The House of Representatives
- C. The Senate
- D. The Cabinet

**7. The Constitution prohibits the government from requiring a specific 'religious test' or oath for anyone seeking to hold public office.**

- A. True
- B. False

**8. Which scenario best illustrates a violation of 'Double Jeopardy' protected under the Fifth Amendment?**

- A. A person is tried for a crime, found innocent, and then tried again for the exact same crime with new evidence.
- B. A person is arrested without being told why they are being held.
- C. A person is forced to testify against their best friend in court.
- D. A person is denied a lawyer because they cannot afford one.

**9. What is the name of the 'clause' in Article I, Section 8 that allows Congress to make laws necessary for carrying out its listed powers, often called the 'Elastic Clause'?**

- A. The Establishment Clause
- B. The Necessary and Proper Clause
- C. The Full Faith and Credit Clause
- D. The Commerce Clause

**10. The Third Amendment, which prevents the forced quartering of soldiers in private homes, has been a major factor in dozens of Supreme Court cases over the last ten years.**

- A. True
- B. False