

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Dare to Defy the Empire? 9th Grade American Revolution Analysis Quiz

Evaluate the complex social dynamics and diplomatic shifts that transformed a colonial rebellion into a global conflict through high-level source analysis.

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**1. Which intellectual movement provided the foundational 'Natural Rights' framework that justified the colonies' separation from the British Crown?**

**Answer:** B) The Enlightenment

The Enlightenment, featuring thinkers like John Locke, introduced concepts of a social contract and inalienable rights which were central to revolutionary ideology.

**2. True or False: The 'Olive Branch Petition' was a final attempt by the Continental Congress to avoid full-scale war by professing loyalty to King George III.**

**Answer:** A) True

Sent in 1775, the petition sought reconciliation, but its rejection by the King moved the colonies closer to declaring independence.

**3. Common Sense, the influential pamphlet that argued monarchy was a corrupt form of government, was authored by \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Answer:** C) Thomas Paine

Thomas Paine's plain-language arguments reached a wide audience and shifted public opinion toward total independence from Britain.

**4. What was the primary strategic significance of the Battle of Cowpens in the Southern theater of the war?**

**Answer:** B) It neutralized British General Cornwallis's light infantry and turned the tide in the Carolinas.

The tactical victory at Cowpens weakened British control in the South and forced Cornwallis to pursue the Continentals into Virginia.

**5. True or False: The Baron von Steuben was a Prussian military officer who played a critical role in professionalizing the Continental Army's drill and discipline.**

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**Answer:** A) True

Von Steuben's training during the winter at Valley Forge transformed a disorganized militia into a professional fighting force.

**6. The \_\_\_\_\_ was a clandestine network of spies organized by Benjamin Tallmadge that provided George Washington with intelligence on British movements in New York City.**

**Answer:** B) Culper Ring

The Culper Ring was essential for gathering intelligence, using sophisticated methods like invisible ink and coded messages.

**7. In what way did the participation of the Marquis de Lafayette illustrate the international dimensions of the American Revolution?**

**Answer:** C) He served as a volunteer officer and a crucial diplomatic link to the French court.

Lafayette symbolized French support, providing both military leadership and a connection to French king Louis XVI.

**8. True or False: The 1783 Treaty of Paris required that Loyalist property confiscated during the war be 'earnestly recommended' for restoration by Congress.**

**Answer:** A) True

This was a key provision of the treaty, though in practice, many States ignored the recommendation and Loyalists were rarely compensated.

**9. Which woman is credited with disguised service in the Continental Army under the name 'Robert Shurtlieff'?**

**Answer:** C) Deborah Sampson

Deborah Sampson fought for seventeen months before being discovered, highlighting the various ways women contributed to the war effort.

**10. The Proclamation of \_\_\_\_\_ was a British policy that forbade colonial settlement west of the Appalachian Mountains, creating intense friction with land-hungry colonists.**

**Answer:** A) 1763

The Proclamation of 1763 aimed to prevent conflict with Native American tribes, but colonists viewed it as an infringement on their victory in the Seven Years' War.

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