

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key: Tectonic Grammar: Shift Your 8th Grade Irregular Verb Mastery

Can you bridge the gap between archaic roots and modern usage? Analyze participle shifts and perfect tenses through historical and literary contexts.

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**1. In her analysis of the 1906 San Francisco earthquake, the historian noted that the ground had \_\_\_\_\_ several feet within seconds, altering the landscape forever.**

**Answer:** B) risen

The past participle 'risen' is required here to form the past perfect tense ('had risen') for the irregular verb 'rise'.

**2. Select the correct form to complete the sentence: After months of maritime exploration, the crew \_\_\_\_\_ the anchor in an uncharted bay.**

**Answer:** D) flung

'Flung' is the correct past tense form of the irregular verb 'fling'; 'flang' and 'flinged' are non-standard forms.

**3. In the sentence 'The heavy iron gates swung open as if by magic,' the word 'swung' is the correct past tense form of 'swing'.**

**Answer:** A) True

The verb 'swing' is irregular and its past tense form is 'swung', not 'swanged' or 'swinged'.

**4. Which of the following sentences utilizes the past participle of 'weave' correctly in a literary context?**

**Answer:** B) The artisan has woven a tapestry depicting the fallen empire.

'Woven' is the standard past participle for the verb 'weave' when referring to the craft of making cloth or intricate patterns.

**5. Despite the cold front, the marathon runners \_\_\_\_\_ the race at a record-breaking pace.**

**Answer:** A) began

'Began' is the simple past tense form of 'begin', whereas 'begun' requires an auxiliary verb like 'has' or 'had'.

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**6. The verb 'broadcast' is typically used as its own past tense form (e.g., 'The radio station broadcast the news yesterday').**

**Answer:** A) True

'Broadcast' follows the same pattern as 'cast' or 'set', where the past and present forms are often identical, though 'broadcasted' is sometimes accepted in informal usage.

**7. Identify the sentence that correctly uses the irregular verb 'shrink' in the past tense.**

**Answer:** B) The wool sweater shrank after I washed it in hot water.

The simple past of 'shrink' is 'shrank'. 'Shrunk' is the past participle used with 'has', 'have', or 'had'.

**8. To complete the dialogue: 'Have you \_\_\_\_\_ your decision yet?' the counselor asked the student.**

**Answer:** A) made

'Made' is the past participle of 'make' and is used here to form the present perfect tense question 'Have you made...?'

**9. In the context of the American Civil War, historians might write that the soldiers had \_\_\_\_\_ the burden of hard marches for many weeks.**

**Answer:** B) borne

'Borne' is the past participle of 'bear' (meaning to carry or endure). 'Born' is only used in the context of birth.

**10. The sentence 'The sunlight shone through the stained-glass windows' uses the irregular past tense of 'shine' correctly.**

**Answer:** A) True

'Shone' is the intransitive past tense of 'shine' (giving off light). 'Shined' is typically used transitively (e.g., 'he shined his shoes').