

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

## **Germ Smashers: Defend Your Health Quiz for Heroic 5th Graders**

Students analyze pathogen transmission cycles and evaluate the effectiveness of community-based prevention strategies through complex scenario-based reasoning.

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**1. A local park installs 'no-touch' sensor faucets and foot-operated trash cans. Which method of disease transmission are they primarily trying to break?**

- A. Indirect contact via fomites
- B. Direct person-to-person contact
- C. Vector-borne transmission
- D. Waterborne contamination

**2. When a person recovers from a specific virus, their body produces \_\_\_\_ protein molecules that 'remember' the germ to prevent future infection.**

- A. Antibody
- B. Antibiotic
- C. Pathogen
- D. Hormone

**3. True or False: Using an alcohol-based hand sanitizer is more effective than soap and water at removing physical dirt and certain tough pathogens like Norovirus.**

- A. True
- B. False

**4. Which of these is a 'cross-contamination' risk that could lead to a foodborne illness like Listeria?**

- A. Washing an apple before eating it
- B. Using the same knife for raw meat and then for salad
- C. Storing eggs on the middle shelf of the fridge
- D. Cooking a steak to the recommended internal temperature

**5. To effectively reduce the spread of respiratory droplets, the CDC suggests that a person should sneeze into their \_\_\_\_ if a tissue is unavailable.**

- A. Upper sleeve or elbow
- B. Cupped hands
- C. Shoulder blades
- D. Gloves

**6. How does 'herd immunity' protect a middle school student who is unable to get vaccinated due to a severe allergy?**

- A. It makes the student's own immune system stronger
- B. It forces the virus to change into a harmless form

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- C. It lowers the chance of the virus spreading through the group
- D. It ensures the student never comes into contact with any bacteria

**7. True or False: Antibiotics are the primary medical tool used by doctors to cure viral infections like the common cold or the flu.**

- A. True
- B. False

**8. White blood cells are basically the 'soldiers' of the \_\_\_\_ system, identifying and attacking invaders to keep you healthy.**

- A. Skeletal
- B. Immune
- C. Digestive
- D. Respiratory

**9. In a town with many mosquitoes, officials suggest emptying standing water from flowerpots. Which disease prevention strategy is this?**

- A. Improving host immunity
- B. Reducing the vector population
- C. Encouraging social distancing
- D. Increasing sanitation and handwashing

**10. True or False: Chronic diseases, such as those caused by lack of exercise or poor nutrition, are generally non-communicable.**

- A. True
- B. False