

Name: _____ Date: _____

Answer Key: Your Global Explorer Quiz: Comparative Government for 4th Grade

Go beyond basic maps with 10 questions identifying how different leaders and citizen groups shape rules in countries like Mexico, Japan, and Australia.

1. In Australia, the leader of the government is usually the head of the largest group in the legislature. What is this leader's title?

Answer: C) Prime Minister

In a parliamentary system like Australia's, the Prime Minister is the head of the government.

2. True or False: In a democracy, citizens get to vote for their leaders and help choose the laws.

Answer: A) True

Democracy comes from Greek words meaning 'people power,' because the citizens hold the power through voting.

3. Mexico is a federal republic, which means the power is shared between the national government and the _____.

Answer: B) states

In a federal system, the country is divided into states that have their own local powers and governments.

4. Japan has an Emperor who performs ceremonies but does not run the government. What is this type of leader called?

Answer: B) A Symbolic Monarch

A symbolic or constitutional monarch represents the country's history but does not make political laws.

5. True or False: In an absolute monarchy, the King or Queen has the final say in all government decisions.

Answer: A) True

An 'absolute' monarch holds total power over the country and its citizens.

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6. Which branch of government is responsible for making the laws in most democratic countries?

Answer: C) The Legislative Branch

The Legislative branch, often called a Parliament or Congress, is the group that writes and votes on laws.

7. In a system where the government is run by a small group of powerful people, it is called an _____.

Answer: A) Oligarchy

An oligarchy is a type of government where power rests with a small number of people, such as wealthy families or military leaders.

8. If you live in a country where the central government in the capital city makes all the rules for every town, what system is that?

Answer: B) A Unitary System

A unitary system centralizes power in one main national government rather than sharing it with states.

9. True or False: A constitution is a written plan that explains how a government is organized.

Answer: A) True

Most modern countries have a constitution to set the rules for the government and protect citizens' rights.

10. In many countries, children's rights are protected by an international document called a _____.

Answer: D) Treaty

A treaty is a formal agreement between different countries to follow specific rules or protect rights.